

# HB0171S03 compared with HB0171

~~{Omitted text}~~ shows text that was in HB0171 but was omitted in HB0171S03

inserted text shows text that was not in HB0171 but was inserted into HB0171S03

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**Victim and Witness Privacy Amendments**  
2025 GENERAL SESSION  
STATE OF UTAH  
**Chief Sponsor: Tyler Clancy**  
Senate Sponsor: Michael K. McKell

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**LONG TITLE**

**General Description:**

This bill addresses the privacy of a victim and witness in a criminal investigation or action.

**Highlighted Provisions:**

This bill:

- ▶ defines terms;
- ▶ addresses access by a defendant and a defendant's attorney to nonpublic ~~{information belonging~~ } electronic data related to a victim or witness, including:
  - providing that a defendant may only obtain nonpublic ~~{information belonging}~~ electronic data related to a victim or witness that is not in the possession of a law enforcement agency or prosecuting attorney through a valid search warrant or a subpoena or voluntarily from the victim or witness;
  - requiring the prosecuting attorney to make available ~~{nonpublic information belonging}~~ , to the defendant or the defendant's attorney, certain nonpublic electronic data related to a victim or witness that is in the possession of a law enforcement agency or prosecuting attorney;
  -

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providing that a {defendant} defendant's attorney may only inspect, view, or examine the nonpublic {information belonging} electronic data related to a victim or witness that is in the possession of a law enforcement agency at a governmental facility; and

20 • providing the requirements for a {defendant} defendant's attorney to copy, photograph, or otherwise reproduce nonpublic {information belonging} electronic data related to a victim or witness; and

22 ▶ provides a victim or a witness in a criminal proceeding with a right to privacy in any nonpublic {information belonging} electronic data related to the victim or witness that is collected during the course of the criminal investigation or action.

## 26 Money Appropriated in this Bill:

27 None

## 28 Other Special Clauses:

29 None

## 31 AMENDS:

32 **77-37-3**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2024, Chapters 96, 164, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2024, Chapters 96, 164

## 33 ENACTS:

34 **77-4-202**, Utah Code Annotated 1953, Utah Code Annotated 1953

35

36 *Be it enacted by the Legislature of the state of Utah:*

37 Section 1. Section 1 is enacted to read:

38 **77-4-202. Production of nonpublic {information belonging} electronic data related to a victim or witness.**

38 (1) As used in this section:

39 (a) "Governmental facility" means a facility that is owned, leased, or operated by this state or a political subdivision of this state.

41 (b) "Law enforcement agency" means {the same as that term is defined} a public or private agency having general police power and charged with making arrests in {Section 53-10-102} connection with enforcement of the criminal statutes and ordinances of this state or any political subdivision of this state.

45 (c)

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- (i) "Nonpublic victim or witness data" means electronic data related to a victim or witness:
- 43 ~~{(e)}~~ (A) {"Nonpublic information" means information-} that is otherwise not available to the public~~{-}~~  
; and
- 45 ~~{(d)}~~ {"Record" means information that is inscribed on a tangible medium or that is stored in an  
electronic or other medium and is retrievable in perceivable form.-}
- 48 (B) for which a reasonable person would believe that the victim or witness has a reasonable  
expectation of privacy.
- 50 (ii) "Nonpublic victim or witness data" includes electronic data related to a victim or witness that is  
obtained in the course of a criminal investigation.
- 52 (d) "Prosecuting attorney" means:
- 53 (i) the attorney general and an assistant attorney general;
- 54 (ii) a district attorney or deputy district attorney;
- 55 (iii) a county attorney or assistant county attorney; or
- 56 (iv) an attorney authorized to commence an action on behalf of the state.
- 47 (e) "Victim" means the same as that term is defined in Section 77-37-2.
- 48 ~~{(f)}~~ }
- ~~{(i)}~~ {"Victim or witness information" means nonpublic information related to a victim or witness.-}
- 50 ~~{(ii)}~~ {"Victim or witness information" includes nonpublic information obtained by a law enforcement  
or prosecuting agency in the course of a criminal investigation.-}
- 52 ~~{(iii)}~~ {"Victim or witness information" does not include nonpublic information in a verbal or written  
statement made to a law enforcement agency or a prosecuting agency.-}
- 55 ~~{(g)}~~ (f) "Witness" means the same as that term is defined in Section 77-37-2.
- 56 (2) If a defendant seeks nonpublic ~~{information related to a}~~ victim or witness data that is not in  
the possession of a law enforcement agency or the prosecuting agency, the defendant may only  
obtain the nonpublic victim or witness ~~{information as described in Rule 14(c) of the Utah Rules of  
Criminal Procedure.-}~~ data:
- 62 (a) as described in Rule 14(b)(5) of the Utah Rules of Criminal Procedure; or
- 63 (b) if the victim or witness voluntarily provides the nonpublic victim or witness data to the defendant or  
the defendant's attorney.
- 60 (3) If nonpublic victim or witness ~~{information-}~~ data is in the possession of a law enforcement agency  
or the prosecuting agency:

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- 62 (a) the prosecuting attorney shall make the nonpublic victim or witness ~~{information}~~ data available to  
the ~~{defendant}~~ defendant's attorney in accordance with this section; and
- 64 (b) the ~~{defendant}~~ defendant's attorney may only inspect, view, or examine the nonpublic victim or  
witness ~~{information}~~ data at a governmental facility, or copy, photograph, or otherwise reproduce  
the nonpublic victim or witness data, in accordance with this section.
- 66 (4) Any nonpublic victim or witness ~~{information}~~ data related to a victim or witness that is in the  
possession of a law enforcement agency or the prosecuting agency shall remain in the care, custody,  
and control of:
- 68 (a) the law enforcement agency;
- 69 (b) the prosecuting agency; or
- 70 (c) the court.
- 71 ~~{(5) {If victim or witness information is made available to a defendant as described in Subsection (2)  
or (3), the defendant may only copy, photograph, or otherwise reproduce the victim or witness  
information:}}~~
- 74 ~~{(a) {upon written stipulation by the victim or witness; or}}~~
- 75 ~~{(b) {upon an order by the court as described in Subsection (6).}}~~
- 76 ~~{(6) }~~
- ~~{(a) }~~ (5) {A court may issue an order allowing a defendant} The prosecuting agency shall provide  
the defendant's attorney with, or permit the defendant's attorney to copy, photograph, or otherwise  
reproduce , nonpublic victim or witness ~~{information if}~~ data without an order from the court  
~~{finds that}~~ if:
- 78 ~~{(i)}~~ (a) the nonpublic victim or witness ~~{information}~~ data was directly communicated to the  
defendant by the victim or witness;
- 80 ~~{(ii)}~~ (b) the nonpublic victim or witness ~~{information}~~ data is direct evidence of an element of the  
offense for which the defendant is charged;
- 82 ~~{(iii)}~~ (c) the nonpublic victim or witness ~~{information}~~ data has been submitted by the  
prosecuting agency as an exhibit at a hearing;
- 87 (d) the prosecuting attorney knows that the nonpublic victim or witness data is a communication that  
describes or explains the criminal conduct for which the defendant is charged;
- 90 (e) the prosecuting attorney knows that the nonpublic victim or witness data is exculpatory evidence; or
- 84

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~~{(iv)}~~ (f) the prosecuting attorney intends to submit the nonpublic victim or witness ~~{information}~~ data as an exhibit at trial~~{or}~~.

86 ~~{(v)}~~ (6)

(a) Before a prosecuting attorney provides the nonpublic victim or witness data as described in Subsection (5), the prosecuting attorney may request an order from the court that:

97 (i) requires the defendant's attorney to inspect, view, or examine the nonpublic victim or witness data at a governmental facility; and

99 (ii) provides restrictions regarding the copying, photographing, distribution, reproduction, dissemination, viewing, or retention of the nonpublic victim or witness data.

102 (b) The court may grant a request described in Subsection (6)(a) upon a showing by the prosecuting attorney that the request would not unreasonably interfere with:

104 (i) the privacy of the victim or witness; and

105 (ii) access to the nonpublic victim or witness data by the defendant's attorney.

106 (7)

(a) Subject to Subsections (8) and (9), a defendant's attorney may submit a request to the court for an order allowing the defendant's attorney to copy, photograph, or otherwise reproduce nonpublic victim or witness data that is not provided to the defendant's attorney under Subsection (5) or (6) if the court finds that:

~~{(A)}~~ (i) the nonpublic victim or witness ~~{information}~~ data is relevant and material evidence;

87 ~~{(B)}~~ (ii) a review of the nonpublic victim or witness ~~{information}~~ data at a governmental facility is inadequate for the defendant to prepare a defense for trial; and

89 ~~{(C)}~~ (iii) the ~~{defendant}~~ defendant's attorney has a legitimate interest in copying, photographing, or otherwise reproducing the nonpublic victim or witness ~~{information}~~ data that outweighs the victim's or witness's right to privacy and right to be free from harassment as described in Section 77-37-3.

93 ~~{(7)}~~ ~~{The court may only issue an order described in Subsection (6) after:}~~

94 ~~{(a)}~~ (b) ~~{the prosecuting agency and victim or witness}~~ If a defendant's attorney submits a request under Subsection (7)(a), the prosecuting agency and victim or witness ~~{have been given}~~ has a right to receive notice ~~{of the hearing and an opportunity to}~~ and be heard ~~{at}~~ on the request if the nonpublic victim or witness data is related to the ~~{hearing; and}~~ victim or witness.

120 (8)

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- 96 ~~{(b)}~~ (a) In issuing an order described in Subsection (7)(a), the court ~~{has considered}~~ shall consider  
and ~~{limited}~~ limit, where appropriate, the use and further disclosure of the ~~{victim and}~~ nonpublic  
victim or witness ~~{information}~~ data in order to protect the privacy interests of the victim or  
witness.
- 123 (b) There is a rebuttable presumption against allowing a defendant's attorney to copy, photograph,  
or otherwise reproduce nonpublic victim or witness data that is an intimate image, as that term is  
defined in Section 76-5b-203.
- 126 (c) If the court issues an order allowing the defendant's attorney to copy, photograph, or otherwise  
reproduce an intimate image, the court shall include in the order limitations on:
- 129 (i) the number of copies, photographs, or reproductions that the defendant's attorney is permitted to  
make;
- 131 (ii) who may view the intimate image;
- 132 (iii) how the image may be stored; and
- 133 (iv) the disposition of the intimate image upon the completion of the criminal prosecution against the  
defendant.
- 99 ~~{(8)}~~ (9) At the request of a victim, witness, or a representative of a victim or witness, the court may:
- 101 (a) conduct an ex parte in camera review of nonpublic victim or witness ~~{information}~~ data that the  
victim or witness does not believe should be made available to the defendant or the defendant's  
attorney; and
- 103 (b) enter an order prohibiting the inspection, review, or examination of the nonpublic victim or witness  
~~{information}~~ data if the nonpublic victim or witness ~~{information}~~ data is:
- 105 (i) not relevant or material evidence in the criminal case; or
- 106 (ii) evidence of sexual behavior by the victim or witness that is inadmissible under Rule 412 of the Utah  
Rules of Evidence.
- 108 ~~{(9)}~~ (10) A law enforcement agency and a prosecuting agency shall establish a policy that ensures  
~~{victim and}~~ nonpublic victim or witness ~~{information}~~ data is:
- 110 (a) used solely for legitimate law enforcement and prosecutorial purposes; and
- 111 (b) maintained in a controlled environment and in a manner that protects the privacy of a victim or  
witness.
- 112 ~~{(10)}~~ (11) This section does not:
- 113

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- (a) limit the rights of a defendant under the Constitution of the United States or the Utah Constitution;  
{or}
- 115 (b) create a right for a defendant that is beyond the rights created by the requirements of Rule 16 of the  
Utah Rules of Criminal Procedure, the Utah Constitution, and the United States Constitution{-}; or
- 156 (c) prevent a law enforcement agency or prosecuting agency from providing information to the Utah  
Office for Victims of Crime that is necessary to provide victim services to a victim.
- 159 Section 2. Section **77-37-3** is amended to read:
- 160 **77-37-3. Bill of rights.**
- 120 (1) The bill of rights for victims and witnesses is:
- 121 (a) Victims and witnesses have a right to be informed as to the level of protection from intimidation and  
harm available to them, and from what sources, as they participate in criminal justice proceedings  
as designated by Section 76-8-508, regarding tampering with a witness, and Section 76-8-509,  
regarding extortion or bribery to dismiss a criminal proceeding. Law enforcement, prosecution, and  
corrections personnel have the duty to timely provide this information in a form which is useful to  
the victim.
- 128 (b) Victims and witnesses, including children and their guardians, have a right to be informed and  
assisted as to their role in the criminal justice process. All criminal justice agencies have the duty to  
provide this information and assistance.
- 131 (c) Victims and witnesses have a right to clear explanations regarding relevant legal proceedings; these  
explanations shall be appropriate to the age of child victims and witnesses. All criminal justice  
agencies have the duty to provide these explanations.
- 134 (d) Victims and witnesses should have a secure waiting area that does not require them to be in close  
proximity to defendants or the family and friends of defendants. Agencies controlling facilities shall,  
whenever possible, provide this area.
- 137 (e) Victims may seek restitution or reparations, including medical costs, as provided in Title 63M,  
Chapter 7, Criminal Justice and Substance Abuse, Title 77, Chapter 38b, Crime Victims Restitution  
Act, and Section 80-6-710. State and local government agencies that serve victims have the duty to  
have a functional knowledge of the procedures established by the Crime Victim Reparations Board  
and to inform victims of these procedures.
- 143 (f) Victims and witnesses have a right to have any personal property returned as provided in Chapter  
11a, Seizure of Property and Contraband, and Chapter 11d, Lost or Mislaid Property. Criminal

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justice agencies shall expeditiously return the property when it is no longer needed for court law enforcement or prosecution purposes.

- 147 (g) Victims and witnesses have the right to reasonable employer intercession services, including pursuing employer cooperation in minimizing employees' loss of pay and other benefits resulting from their participation in the criminal justice process. Officers of the court shall provide these services and shall consider victims' and witnesses' schedules so that activities which conflict can be avoided. Where conflicts cannot be avoided, the victim may request that the responsible agency intercede with employers or other parties.
- 154 (h) Victims and witnesses, particularly children, should have a speedy disposition of the entire criminal justice process. All involved public agencies shall establish policies and procedures to encourage speedy disposition of criminal cases.
- 157 (i) Victims and witnesses have the right to timely notice of judicial proceedings they are to attend and timely notice of cancellation of any proceedings. Criminal justice agencies have the duty to provide these notifications. Defense counsel and others have the duty to provide timely notice to prosecution of any continuances or other changes that may be required.
- 162 (j) A victim or a witness in a criminal proceeding has a right to privacy in {any-} **nonpublic** victim or witness {information} **data**, as defined in Section 77-4-202, that is collected during the course of the criminal investigation or action.
- 165 (2) In addition to the rights of a victim described in Subsection (1), a victim of a sexual offense has the right to:
- 167 (a) request voluntary testing for themselves for HIV infection as described in Section 53-10-803;
- 169 (b) request mandatory testing of the alleged sexual offender for HIV infection as described in Section 53-10-802;
- 171 (c) not to be prevented from, or charged for, a medical forensic examination;
- 172 (d) have the evidence from a sexual assault kit, or the contents of the sexual assault kit, preserved for the time periods described in Title 77, Chapter 11c, Retention of Evidence, without any charge to the victim;
- 175 (e) be informed whether a DNA profile was obtained from the testing of the evidence in a sexual assault kit or from other crime scene evidence;
- 177 (f) be informed whether a DNA profile developed from the evidence in a sexual assault kit, or from other crime scene evidence, has been entered into the Utah Combined DNA Index System;



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- 180 (g) be informed of any result from a sexual assault kit or from other crime scene evidence if that  
disclosure would not impede or compromise an ongoing investigation, including:
- 183 (i) whether there is a match between a DNA profile developed from the evidence in a sexual assault kit,  
or from other crime scene evidence, and a DNA profile contained in the Utah Combined DNA Index  
System; and
- 186 (ii) a toxicology result or other information that is collected from a sexual assault kit as part of a  
medical forensic examination of the victim;
- 188 (h) be informed in writing of policies governing the collection and preservation of a sexual assault kit;
- 190 (i) be informed of the status and location of a sexual assault kit;
- 191 (j) upon written request by the victim, receive a notice of intent from an agency, as defined in Section  
53-10-905, if the agency intends to destroy or dispose of evidence from a sexual assault kit;
- 194 (k) be granted further preservation of the sexual assault kit if the agency, as defined in Section  
53-10-905, intends to destroy or dispose of evidence from a sexual assault kit and the victim submits  
a written request as described in Section 53-10-905;
- 197 (l) designate a person of the victim's choosing to act as a recipient of the information provided under  
this Subsection (2) or Subsections (3) and (4); and
- 199 (m) be informed of all the enumerated rights in this Subsection (2).
- 200 (3) Subsections (2)(e) through (g) do not require that the law enforcement agency communicate with  
the victim or the victim's designee regarding the status of DNA testing, absent a specific request  
received from the victim or the victim's designee.
- 203 (4) A law enforcement agency investigating a sexual offense may:
- 204 (a) release the information indicated in Subsections (2)(e) through (g) upon the request of the victim of  
the sexual offense, or the victim's designee and is the designated agency to provide that information  
to the victim or the victim's designee;
- 207 (b) require that the victim's request be in writing; and
- 208 (c) respond to the victim's request with verbal communication, written communication, or by email if an  
email address is available.
- 210 (5) A law enforcement agency investigating a sexual offense shall:
- 211 (a) notify the victim of the sexual offense, or the victim's designee, if the law enforcement agency  
determines that DNA evidence will not be analyzed in a case where the identity of the perpetrator  
has not been confirmed;

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- 214 (b) provide the information described in this section in a timely manner; and
- 215 (c) upon request of the victim or the victim's designee, advise the victim or the victim's designee of any significant changes in the information of which the law enforcement agency is aware.
- 218 (6) The law enforcement agency investigating the sexual offense is responsible for informing the victim of the sexual offense, or the victim's designee, of the rights established under this section.
- 221 (7) Informational rights of the victim under this chapter are based upon the victim providing the current name, address, telephone number, and email address, if an email address is available, of the person to whom the information should be provided to the criminal justice agencies involved in the case.

266 Section 3. **Effective date.**

This bill takes effect on May 7, 2025.

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